1. Let $\beta$ be a real number. Prove that if $\beta^{3}$ is irrational, then $\beta$ is irrational.
2. Prove that

$$
\{n \in \mathbb{Z}: n=7+10 k \text { for some } k \in \mathbb{Z}\}=\{n \in \mathbb{Z}: n=10 k-3 \text { for some } k \in \mathbb{Z}\}
$$

