Math 5370 Dr. Duval

ALGEBRAIC STRUCTURES

Homework 1

due Thursday, January 30

1. Part of the multiplication table for the group $G = \{a, b, c, d, e\}$ is given below. Complete the table.

×	a	b	c	d	e
a			a		
$\begin{array}{c} a \\ b \end{array}$					
$egin{array}{c} c \\ d \end{array}$					
d				b	
e					a

2. Determine whether the set

 $\{[1], [3], [7], [9]\} \subseteq \mathbf{Z}_{10}$

is a group with operation multiplication, and justify your answer.

- **3.** Let *P* denote the set of polynomials in *x* of degree at most 1 (so the set of polynomials of the form ax + b, where *a* and *b* may be any real number). Determine whether *P* is a group with the operation **addition**, and justify your answer. Then determine whether *P* is a group with the operation **multiplication**, and justify your answer.
- **4.** Let G be a group, and let $a, b, c \in G$. Prove that the equation axb = c has a **unique** solution x.