

1D Time-Dependent Problems (Collocation method)

PDEs:

$$\begin{aligned}
 C_{11}(x, t, U_1, \dots, U_N) \frac{\partial U_1}{\partial t} + \dots + C_{1N}(x, t, U_1, \dots, U_N) \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial t} &= \\
 F_1(x, t, U_1, U_{1x}, U_{1xx}, \dots, U_N, U_{Nx}, U_{Nxx}) & \\
 \cdot &= \\
 \cdot &= \\
 C_{N1}(x, t, U_1, \dots, U_N) \frac{\partial U_1}{\partial t} + \dots + C_{NN}(x, t, U_1, \dots, U_N) \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial t} &= \\
 F_N(x, t, U_1, U_{1x}, U_{1xx}, \dots, U_N, U_{Nx}, U_{Nxx}) &
 \end{aligned}$$

Boundary conditions (at endpoints):

$$\begin{aligned}
 G_1(t, U_1, U_{1x}, \dots, U_N, U_{Nx}) &= 0 \\
 \cdot &= \cdot \\
 \cdot &= \cdot \\
 G_N(t, U_1, U_{1x}, \dots, U_N, U_{Nx}) &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

(Periodic and “no” boundary conditions are also permitted.)

Initial conditions:

$$\begin{aligned}
 U_1(x, t_0) &= U_{10}(x) \\
 \cdot &= \cdot \\
 \cdot &= \cdot \\
 U_N(x, t_0) &= U_{N0}(x)
 \end{aligned}$$